

Hazards, Tips, and Unknowns: Ethical and Privilege Issues for In-House Counsel

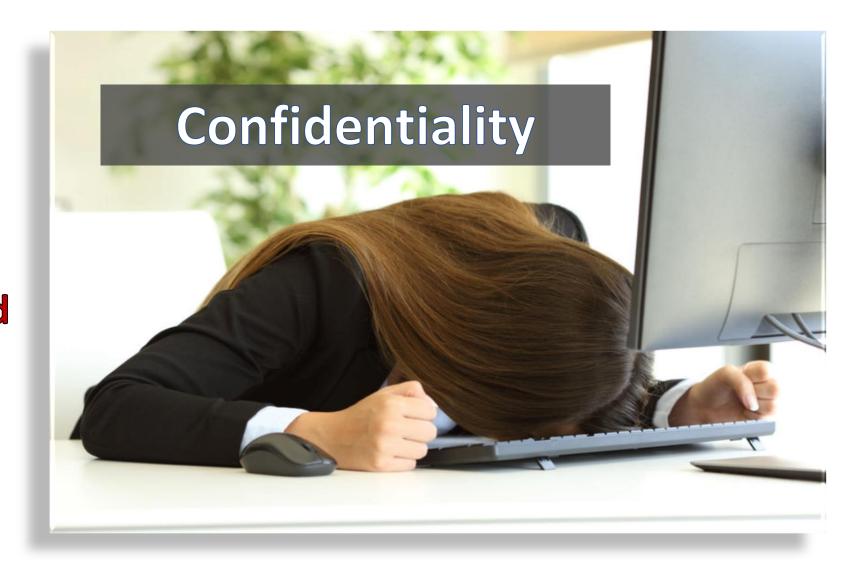
Todd Presnell







In re Charges of Unprofessional Conduct in Panel File No. 41310, 899 S.W.2d 821 (Minn. 2017).





I was notified [by] my [Client] yesterday that he is terminating my representation and that he is not accepting the settlement offer.

He got upset apparently that Medicare is taking a while, as it always does, and now doesn't want the settlement.

I advised him that he already accepted it, there is no rescinding his acceptance. He is picking his file up today apparently.

I'm going to send a lien for our fees and costs to you. I'm assuming you will be having legal bring a motion to enforce the settlement.

He's been advised of all of this. Sorry for the inconvenience but he is a very difficult client.

Smith v. The Technology House, Ltd., 2019 WL 2746868 (Ohio Ct. App. June 28, 2019).



We note a judge's responsibility to perform the duties of the judicial office impartially, competently, and diligently, and, in particular Rule 2.15 of the Ohio Code of Judicial Conduct.

R. 2.15 A judge having knowledge that a lawyer has committed a violation of the Ohio Rules of Professional Conduct that raises a question regarding the lawyer's honesty, trustworthiness, or fitness as a lawyer in other aspects shall inform the appropriate authority.

Agenda

- > Attorney-Client Privilege for Corporations
- Application to In-House Lawyers
- Consultants and Former Employees
- Practice Tips



Privilege Decision Point



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Corporate Attorney-Client Privilege









Kathryn Williams Regional Manager Illinois



Elise Franklin VP & General Counsel Atlanta, Georgia



Tom Mattingly Branch Manager Age: 60



Franklin and Williams discuss Mattingly's performance but also business operations



Franklin instructs Williams to prepare a memorandum summarizing their meeting



Mattingly later terminated



Mattingly files age discrimination lawsuit



- Mattingly's counsel deposes Williams
- Williams asked about conversation between Williams and Franklin
- Requests copy of Williams-Franklin memo



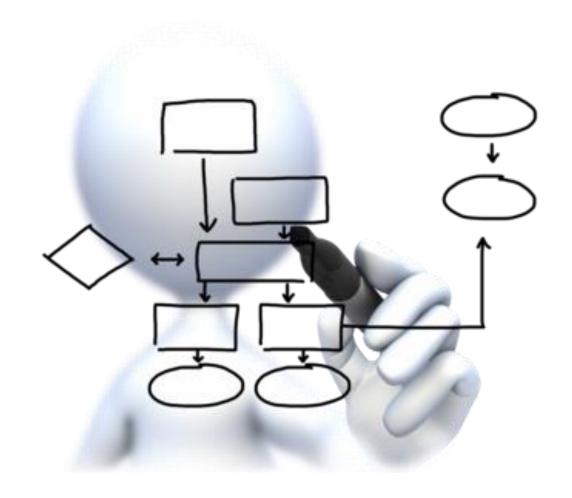


Privileged Report?

Corporate Attorney-Client Privilege



Attorney-Client Relationship





Estate of Paterno v. NCAA, 168 A.3d 187 (Pa. Super. Ct. 2017)





Sincerely,
Louis J. Freeh* Senior Managing Partner
Freeh Sporkin & Sullivan, LLP
APPROVED AND AGREED TO ON BEHALF OF
The Board of Trustees of The Pennsylvania State University:
By: Alin 4. Derl
an authorized signatory of The Board of Trustees of The Pennsylvania State University
Printed Name: Steve A. Garban
Title: Chair, Board of Trustees The Pennsylvania State University
Date: 12/2/11
Investigation Task Force
APPROVED AND AGREED TO ON BEHALF OF
The Special Committee established by
The Board of Trustees of The Pennsylvania State University:
an authorized signatory of The Special Committee established by
an authorized signatory of The Special Committee established by
The Board of Trustees of The Pennsylvania State Oniversity
Printed Name: K.C. Fruzur
Title: Chair, Special Investigations Task Force
Date: 12/2/11

Communication



Written



Oral



Communication





Confidentiality



Confidential when made



Intent to Remain Confidential

Confidentiality

BouSamra v. Excela Health (Pa. App. 2017)





Legal Advice





Corporate Attorney-Client Privilege



Employee—Outside Counsel



Employee—In-House Counsel

Corporate Attorney-Client Privilege



Employee—Employee



In-House Counsel— **Outside Counsel**

Corporations?

Control Group **Test**



Subject **Matter Test**

Control Group Test

Corporate employee who communicates with corporate attorney—

is in a position to take a substantial part in decision that corporation will make upon advice of counsel.

Subject Matter Test

- Communication made for purpose of rendering legal advice
- Made at direction of supervisor
- Request made to secure legal advice
- Subject matter of communication within scope of employee's duties
- Communication kept confidential

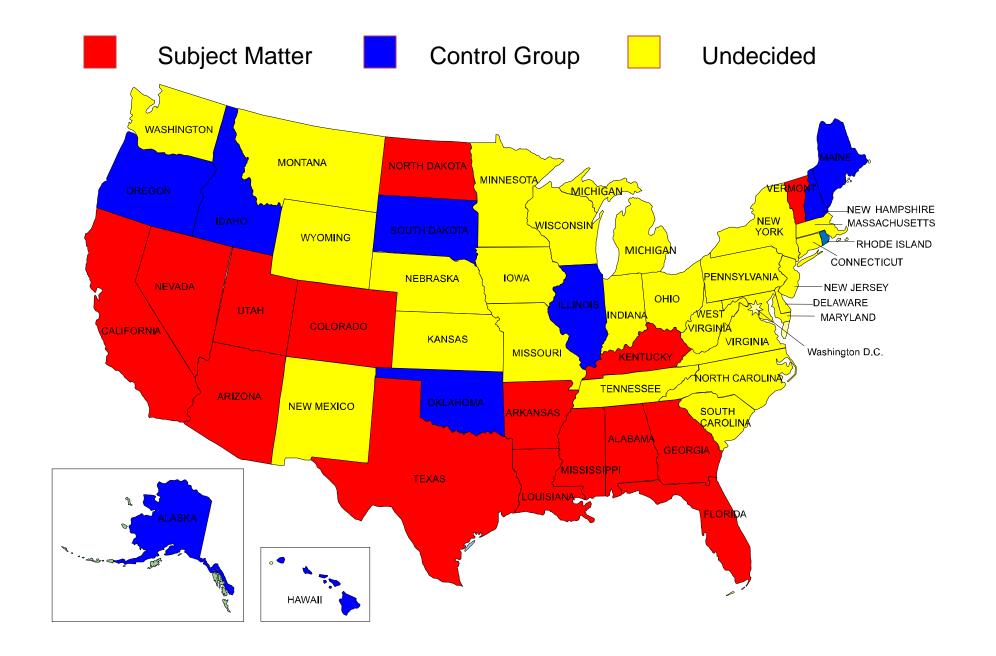


Control Group



Subject Matter









What about consultants?



What about former employees?



APPLICATION TO IN-HOUSE COUNSEL





In-House Counsel



A corporation can protect material as privileged only upon a clear showing that inhouse counsel acted in a professional legal capacity.

In-House Counsel



Legal Hat or Business Hat

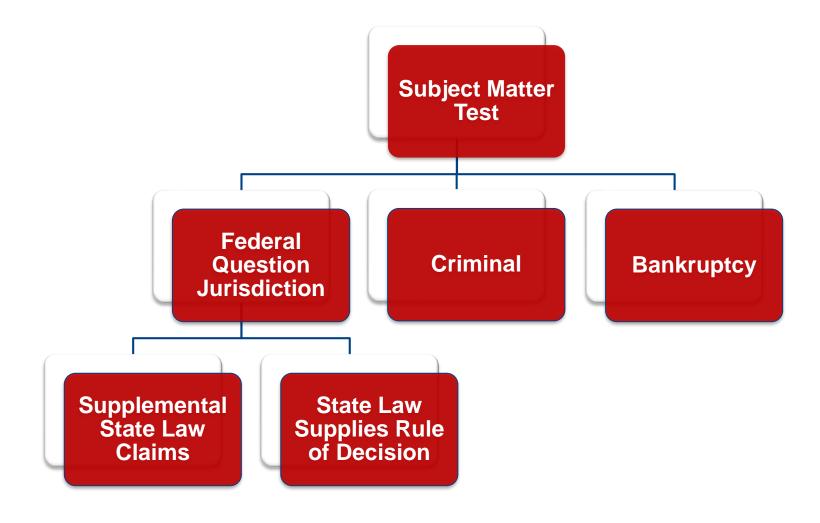
Dual Purpose Communications





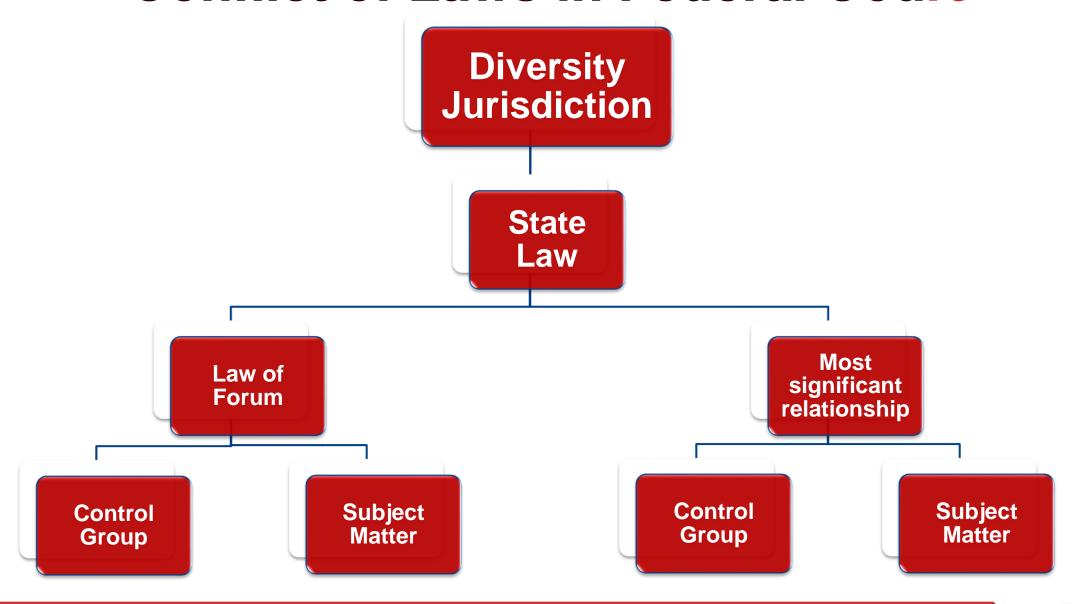
Conflict of Laws

Conflict of Laws in Federal Court





Conflict of Laws in Federal Court

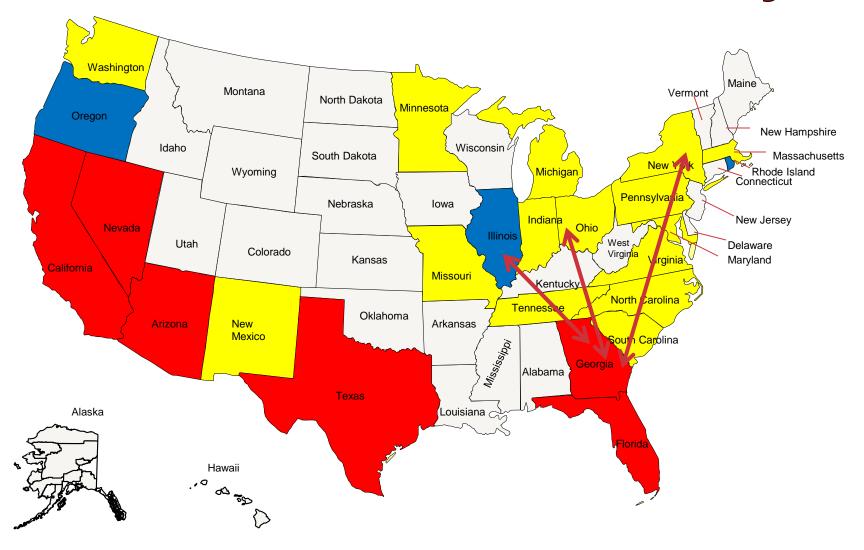




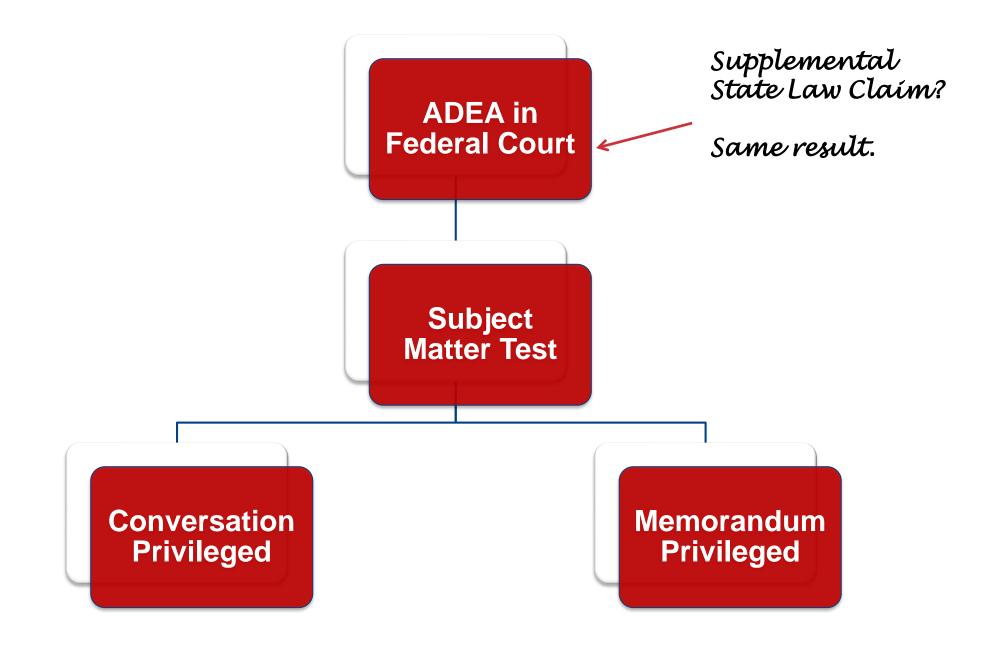
Centerview Bank Case Study

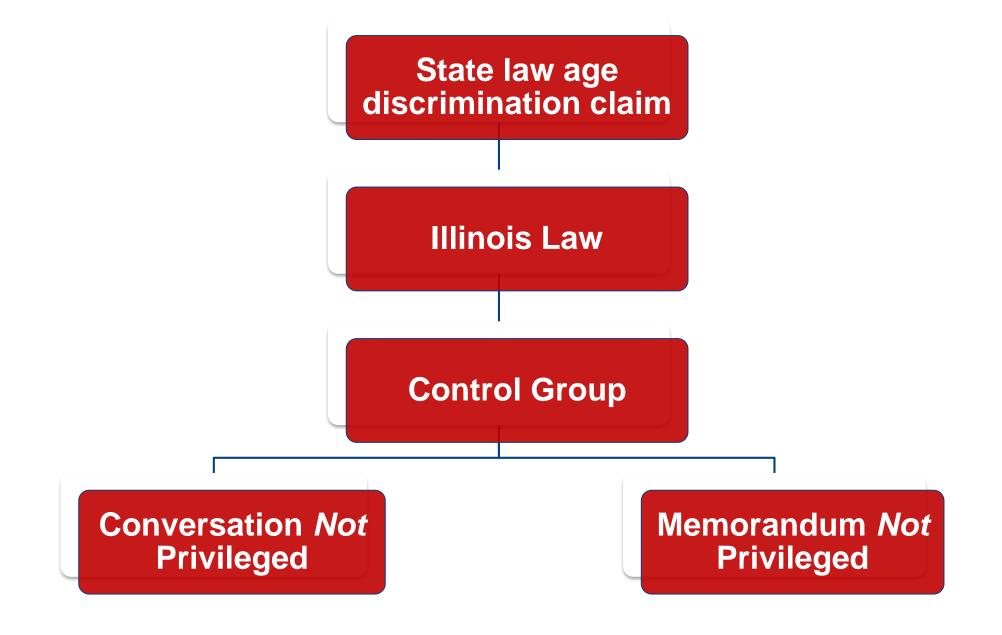


Centerview Bank Case Study



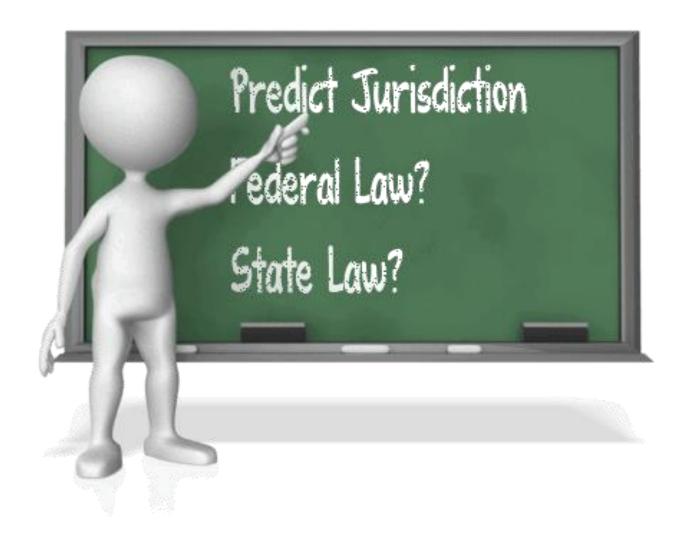






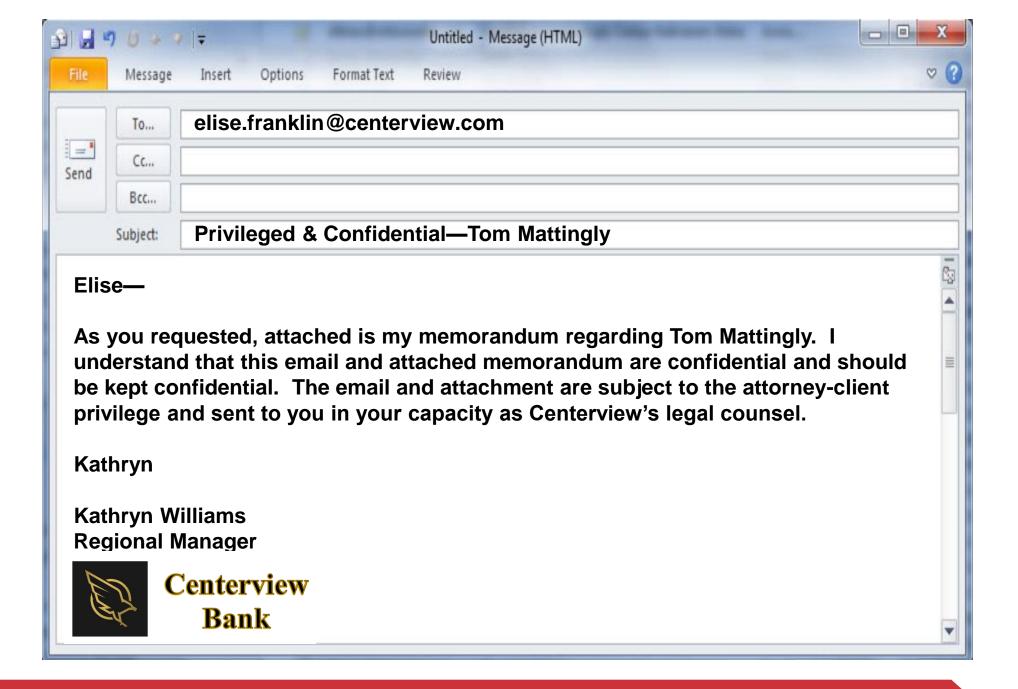














PRIVILEGED & CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL MEMORANDUM

TO: Elise Franklin

Corporate Legal Counsel

FROM: **Kathryn Williams**

Regional Manager

RE: **Tom Mattingly**

DATE: March 9, 2020

This memorandum was prepared at your request. I understand that this memorandum is necessary to assist you in providing legal advice to the Bank regarding Tom Mattingly's employment status. I also understand that this memo and its contents are confidential, subject to the attorney-client privilege, and should not be distributed to others.

Regarding Mr. Mattingly, ...



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