

210 - Dealing with Web Critics: Rumors, Blogs, & yourcompanystinks.com Websites

Franklin E. Fink
Vice President, Business Affairs
AG Interactive, Inc.

Anne Gerry
Corporate Counsel
The Home Depot, Inc.

Mark Meckler General Counsel/Chief Operating Officer Unique Leads

Faculty Biographies

Franklin E. Fink Vice President, Business Affairs AG Interactive, Inc.

Anne Gerry

Anne Gerry is corporate counsel at the Home Depot in Atlanta. In this role she handles IT, eCommerce, and telecommunications legal matters.

Prior to joining The Home Depot, she was a partner with the Atlanta law firm of Arnall Golden Gregory LLP.

Ms. Gerry received her B.A. and J.D. from the University of Florida.

Mark Meckler

Mark Meckler is the general counsel and chief operating officer for UniqueLeads.com, Inc., and Unique Lists, Inc. in Wellington, Florida.

Mr. Meckler has been practicing for several years, beginning in the area of real estate and business. More recently he has been exclusively focused on the online advertising industry. He's been general counsel and chief operating officer for several companies and has developed advertising law compliance plans, privacy policies, and affiliate network compliance programs.

He writes regular columns on legal and compliance issues facing online advertisers and has spoken extensively on the subject. Mr. Meckler is also a member of the International Association of Privacy Professionals.



Session 210 - Outline

Mark Meckler

Introduction JL Kirk Example

Frank Fink

You've Got a Web Critic. What Should You Do? Having Content Removed from the Web Locating Anonymous Web Posters Legal Considerations Discovery Considerations

Anne Gerry

Employee Blogs, Message Boards, Internal Leaks
When Blogs and Message Boards *are* a Problem
Best Practices

Panel

Q&A ACC's 2007 Annual Meeting:

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Mark Meckler - General Counsel / C.O.O.

- unique leads————

Introduction JL Kirk Example

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Definitions

Blog - A **blog** is a website where entries are written in chronological order and commonly displayed in reverse chronological order. "Blog" can also be used as a verb, meaning *to maintain or add content to a blog*.

Blogs provide commentary or news on a particular subject such as food, business, politics, or business; some function as more personal online diaries. A typical blog combines text, images, and links to other blogs, web pages, and other media related to its topic. The ability for readers to leave comments in an interactive format is an important part of many blogs.

"Message Board" / A Message Board or Internet forum is an online application which allows groups of people to hold discussions and post user generated content. Message boards are are also commonly referred to as web forums, internet forums, discussion boards, (electronic) discussion groups, discussion forums, bulletin boards, or simply forums. The terms "forum" and "board" may refer to the entire community or to a specific sub-forum dealing with a distinct topic.

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Handling Negative Web Publicity The Wrong Way

Example:

JL Kirk & Associates v. Just Another Pretty Farce

How to Turn a Molehill Into a Mountain

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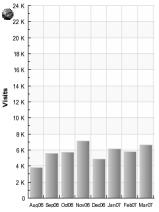
Just Another Pretty Farce

(General Subject Matter Blog – Low Readership)

Sitemeter Statistics Before JL Kirk

(Visits in the months of Aug. '06 through Mar. '07)

Average: Just Under 6,000 Visits per month (200 per day)



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Just Another Pretty Farce

http://mycropht.blogspot.com/2007/02/jl-kirk-associates-my-story.html

Time Line to Blogstorm

Occasionally, a spike in web activity occurs surrounding a single subject or controversy. When this phenomenon reaches a frenzy in the blogosphere, it is commonly referred to as either a "blogstorm" or "blog swarm." This can drive incredible traffic counts to any sites related to the issue. As sites cross link, the phenomenon becomes self perpetuating.)

- February 27, 2007 Blog Author posts negative entry about husband's experience with JL Kirk employment agency.
- April 7, 2007 Direct response in comments by a JL Kirk employee. Response reveals confidential client information, etc. Further comments in blog indicate readers feel commenter has proven Author's case.
- April 11, 2007 Lawyers get involved. Blogstorm begins

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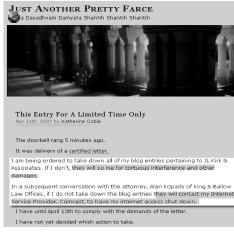


The Lawyers Get Involved

Lawyers for JL Kirk and Associates issue threatening Cease and Desist Letter.

"If you do not comply with these demands on or before April 13, 2007, JL Kirk Associates intends to sue you for damages."

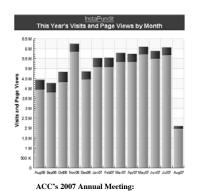
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Blogswarm Spreads Story of Alleged JL Kirk Misdeeds.

Story Picked Up and Spread by Major Blogs Including Instapundit.com.



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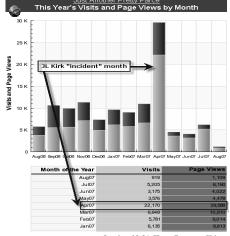


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Sitemeter Statistics

Visits and Page Views for "Just Another Pretty Farce" blog. (Aug. 06 – Aug 07)



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Moral of the Story

Small story becomes HUGE story due to heavy handed lawyers not being aware of the consequences of their actions in a web enabled society.

Search JL Kirk & Associates on the web today. The negative effects of this incident will linger for years to come due to heavy handed tactics of JL Kirk and its lawyers.

Make Sure You Have a Plan

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Be Aware – There is Free Assistance for Offending Bloggers and Other Web Critics

Chilling Effects

www.chillingeffects.org

"We are excited about the new opportunities the Internet offers individuals to express their views, parody politicians, celebrate their favorite movie stars, or criticize businesses. But we've noticed that not everyone feels the same way. Anecdotal evidence suggests that some individuals and corporations are using intellectual property and other laws to silence other online users."

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Electronic Frontier Foundation

www.eff.org/bloggers/

"We're working to shield you from frivolous or abusive threats and lawsuits. Internet bullies shouldn't use copyright, libel, or other claims to chill your legitimate speech."



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Frank Fink - VP, Business Affairs



You've Got a Web Critic. What Should You Do?

Having Content Removed from the Web Locating Anonymous Web Posters Legal Considerations Discovery Considerations

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SPX CORP v. DOE



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SPX CORP v. DOE



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THE EASY WAY: ASK NICELY

- Virtually every online network has established a process to request removal of inappropriate material.
- If the material violates the network's terms of service, they will generally remove promptly.

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YAHOO'S TERMS OF SERVICE

MEMBER CONDUCT

You agree to not use the Service to:

- a. upload, post, email, transmit or otherwise make available any Content that is unlawful, harmful, threatening, abusive, harassing, tortious, defamatory, vulgar, obscene, libelous, invasive of another's privacy, hateful, or racially, ethnically or otherwise objectionable; . . .
- f. upload, post, email, transmit or otherwise make available any Content that you do not have a right to make available under any law or under contractual or fiduciary relationships (such as inside information, proprietary and confidential information learned or disclosed as part of employment relationships or under nondisclosure agreements); . . .
- k. intentionally or unintentionally violate any applicable local, state, national or international law, including, but not limited to, regulations promulgated by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, any rules of any national or other securities exchange, including, without limitation, the New York Stock Exchange, the American Stock Exchange or the NASDAQ, and any regulations having the force of law;

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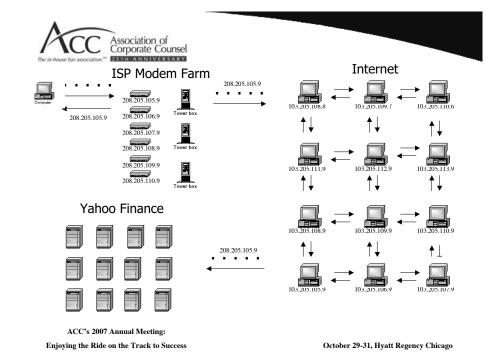
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THE HARD WAY: TRACK DOWN THE EVILDOERS

- Despite appearances to the contrary, no one is truly anonymous on the Internet.
- All of our activities leave electronic fingerprints stored in the web logs of online networks.
- It is often (though not always) possible to connect a posting to a specific computer

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SAMPLE ACCESS LOG ENTRY

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WHOIS LOOKUP ON WWW.DNSSTUFF.COM



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WHOIS RESULT



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TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE

- Each ISP has a different information retention policy.
 - All purge their web logs some in as little as five days
 - Different information collected and retained
 - Different privacy and information disclosure policies
- Send immediate written notice instructing potential subpoena targets to preserve the records, even before serving the subpoena

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DON'T TRY THIS AT HOME

- These methods may be unsuccessful or yield inaccurate results depending on a number of factors
 - Spoofed Origin
 - Anonymizer (and similar products)
 - Firewalls
 - Encapsulation
 - Discrepancies in log time stamps
- BOTTOM LINE: ALWAYS COORDINATE YOUR DISCOVERY STRATEGY WITH AN EXPERIENCED WEB OPS EXPERT

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COMMENCEMENT OF LITIGATION

- Most states authorize commencement of actions against John Doe defendants, where wrongful acts can be identified but defendants cannot.
- Most states provide for pre-service discovery to identify missing defendants.
- Litigation must be filed in good faith, and not merely as a means to procure exposure of author or chilling potential critics.
 - Rule 11
 - Fee-shifting Statutes
 - Public criticism

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POTENTIAL CAUSES OF ACTION

- Defamation
- Securities fraud
- Misappropriation of trade secrets
- Violation of confidentiality agreements
- Breach of fiduciary duty
- Tortious interference with contract

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SUBPOENA DIRECTED TO ONLINE SERVICES

- Two step process:
 - To the online service hosting the message:
 - All IP addresses corresponding to the source and origin of the target message
 - Date/Time Stamp
 - ISP to which the IP address was issued:
 - Account information of user to which IP address was issued at the time message was sent

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STATUTORY, CONSTITUTIONAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES IN DISCLOSURE

- Sites will require a subpoena, search warrant, or court order before releasing non-public user information.
 - Electronic Communications Privacy Act of 1986, 18 U.S.C. §2701 et. seq.
 - Privacy Policy
 - Terms of Service
- Must be issued by court with jurisdiction over online service
- See generally, F. Fink, The Name Behind the Screen Name: Handling Information Requests Relating To Electronic Communications, 19 Comp. & Internet Lawyer 1 - 14 (Nov. 2002).

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FIRST AMENDMENT ISSUES

- First Amendment protects the right to speak anonymously
 - McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Comm'n, 514 U.S. 334, 341 (1995)
 - See also Buckley v. American Constitutional Law Foundation, 525 U.S. 182, 197-99 (1999)
- Principle applies in the context of anonymous online postings
 - Doe v. 2TheMart.com, Inc., 140 F. Supp. 2d 1088 (W.D. Wash. 2001)
 - In re Subpoena Duces Tecum to America Online, Inc., 52 Va. Cir. 26; 2000 Va. Cir. LEXIS 220, 2000 WL 1210372 (Cir. Ct. Fairfax, Jan. 31, 2000).

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SLAPP SUITS AND CHILLING EFFECTS

- Courts will scrutinize attempts to use legal process to compel disclosure of identity of anonymous Internet posters
- SLAPP Suits Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation
 - Lawsuits of dubious merit (typically defamation) intended to tie up opponents in litigation and force them to spend money on costs of defense
 - Twenty states currently have anti-SLAPP statutes providing for accelerated disposition and fee shifting

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SHOWING REQUIRED TO COMPEL DISCLOSURE

- Columbia Insurance Company v. Seescandy.com, 185 F.R.D. 573 (N.D. Cal. 1999)
- In re Subpoena Duces Tecum to America Online, Inc. 52 Va.
 Cir. 26; 2000 Va. Cir. LEXIS 220, 2000 WL 1210372 (Cir. Ct. Fairfax, Jan. 31, 2000)
- Dendrite International, Inc. v. John Does, 342 N.J. Super. 134; 775 A.2d 756 (App. Div. 2001)
- Doe v. 2TheMart.com, Inc., 140 F. Supp. 2d 1088 (W.D. Wash. 2001)
- Orie-Melvin v. Doe, 49 Pa. D. & C. 4th 449 (Allegheny C.C.P. 2000), rev'd on other grounds 575 Pa. 264, 836 A.2d 42 (2003)
- Doe v. Cahill, 884 A.2d 451 (Del. 2005)

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COMMON ELEMENTS OF TESTS

- Party should identify all previous steps taken to locate the missing defendant; and
- That the evidence sought was centrally relevant to a core claim or defense;

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DIFFERING THRESHOLD SHOWINGS

- Legitimate, good faith basis to believe conduct is actionable
 - In re Subpoena Duces Tecum to America Online, Inc.
 - Orie Melvin
 - 2TheMart.com
- Sufficient to survive motion to dismiss
 - Dendrite
 - Seescandy.com
- Sufficient to survive motion for summary judgment
 - Cahill

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MESSAGE BOARD HYPERBOLE

- Global Telemedia International, Inc. v. Doe, 132 F. Supp. 2d 1261 (C.D. Cal. 2001) (Views expressed in Internet message boards are so flip and irreverent that no reasonable person would take them seriously)
 - Importantly, the postings are full of hyperbole, invective, short-hand phrases and language not generally found in fact-based documents, such as corporate press releases or SEC filings. . . . To put it mildly, these postings, as well as the others presented to the Court, lack the formality and polish typically found in documents in which a reader would expect to find facts. It is unlikely, for example, that a corporation would express the view that investors should "up the volume for some of that 2 dollar love" or "gotta love this companies potential." *Id.*, Ex. A at 57. Nor would the SEC ever state that GTMI is "steering the sinking ship but don't worry they are headed for the calmer waters of the carribean where your money will be safe from federal authorities.

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BLOGGER IMMUNITY FOR THIRD PARTY POSTS

- Communications Decency Act, 47 U.S.C. § 230(c) provides absolute tort immunity to users and providers of interactive computer services for third party postings.
 - Zeran v. America Online, Inc., 129 F.3rd 327 (4th Cir. 1997);
- This provision has been construed to extend absolute immunity to bloggers for third party postings:
 - Barrett v. Rosenthal, 40 Cal.4th 33, 51 Cal. Rptr.3rd 55, 146
 P.3d 510, 514 (Cal. 2006)
 - Batzel v. Smith, 333 F.3d 1018 (9th Cir. 2003)

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Anne Gerry – Corporate Counsel, Technology



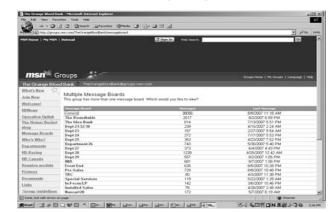
Employee Blogs, Message Boards, Internal Leaks When Blogs and Message Boards *are* a Problem Best Practices

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Employee Boards/Blogs are Fairly Common e.g., The Orange Blood Bank Message Board for Home Depot Employees



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When Blog/ Message Board Is Problem

- Disclosure of Nonpublic Information or other communication that could affect stock price.
- Reputation of Company harmed.
- Disclosure of Confidential.
 Information/Trade Secrets.
- Use of work time or resources.

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When Blog / Message Board Is a Problem

 Disclosure that potentially affects Stock Price.

> Whole Foods/Wild Oats – Whole Foods CEO, John Mackey, has, for eight years, regularly posted comments about Whole Foods on the Yahoo stock forums using a pseudonym.

 Announcement of informal SEC investigation and internal BOD investigation.

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News of the SEC probe comes a week after court documents filed by the U.S. Federal Trade Commission revealed that Whole Foods Chief Executive John Mackey posted messages on a Yahoo chat forum under an alias for years.

In the postings, Mackey talked up his company while predicting a bleak future for Wild Oats Markets, the rival his firm is trying to acquire.



When Blog / Message Board Is a Problem (continued)

Reputation of Company

- Ellen Simonetti Delta Air Lines
 http://queenofsky.journalspace.com
- Former Delta flight attendant blogged about her work experiences. Blog included pictures of Simonetti in her uniform on a Delta airplane in suggestive poses. In late 2004, Simonetti suspended and then fired.

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When Blog / Message Board Is a Problem

Disclosure of Confidential Information

Microsoft fired contract worker, Michael Hanscom, for posting picture of pallets of Apple Power Mac G5 computers, on Redmond campus, together with blogged statement: "It looks like somebody over in Microsoft land is getting some new toys."

Blogger dismissed from Microsoft

Copy shop worker loses position after posting Mac photo

By Jon Bonné MSNBC

Oct. 30, 2003 - Michael Hanscom admits it probably wasn't the best idea. He thought the photo on his personal blog of Apple computers being offloaded at a Microsoft loading dock might get a couple of smirks from friends. He never imagined it would cost him his job.

That's precisely what he says happened, though. Hanscom has found several minutes of Web fame this week as the latest example of how bloggers' blend of personal and professional can backfire. Hanscom, who says he has kept



This photo in Michael Hanscom's blog is what he believes co

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When Blog / Message Board Is a Problem (continued)

Use of work time or work resources

- The Washingtonienne
- http://washingtoniennearchi ve.blogspot.com/
- Jessica Cutler U.S. Senate staff assistant to Sen. Mike DeWine and former intern in Joe Lieberman's office, posted her sex diaries on her blog. She was fired after she was exposed as the blogger.
- Fired for using Senate deemed offensive materials to her blog.

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Sen. Mike DeWine (R-Ohio) on Friday fired a young staffer for "unacceptable use of Senate computers" after she posted her sex diaries on the Internet and raised a hubbub of speculation last week. Who is this wicked woman that calls herself "Washingtonienne"! Was she really bedding six different men or making it all up? And who is the married, high-level feder imployee she claims paid her \$400 for a lunch-hour tryst?

First off, her name is Jessica Cutler. She's 24, holds a bachelor's degree in international relations from Syracuse University. resources to post what were once aspired to be a journalist and says she is not ashamed in the least of her behavior. Everything is true, Cutler told us in an interview. "It's so cliched. It's like, 'There's a slutty girl on the Hill?' There's millions of 'em," she said, laughing. "A lot of my friends are way worse than me.".

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Best Practices – Official Policy

- Recommend Having Policy on Disclosure of Proprietary Information that includes disclosure on blogs and/or message boards
 - Policy should outline repercussions for violating the policy, including termination of employment, personal liability, and criminal prosecution.

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Best Practices – Official Policy

- Disclosure Policy should include prohibitions on disclosing or making:
 - Any Financial information
 - Promotions, marketing, future products or forecasting information that is not available to the general public.
 - False or misleading information about the company
 - Any internal company communications (i.e., memos/emails)
 - Any material that is copyrighted or trademarked.
 - Defamatory statements

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Best Practices – Leaks from Inside

- Have process in place for when inappropriate posts are made
 - Weigh importance what is nature of disclosed information?
 - Cost of measures to determine source of disclosure
 - Risk of unauthorized use or disclosure
 - Is it "forward looking" information?

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Best Practices - Leaks from Inside

- Is it easy to determine who made disclosure?
- Try to identify source of leak without legal measures (i.e., narrow down to people who could have possibly known about the information leaked and then conduct interviews).
- If the former doesn't work, and nature of disclosure serious, seek subpoena to determine identity.

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Best Practices – Outside Web Critics

- When an unrelated website poster just doesn't like you.
 - People are entitled to their opinions.
 - Is your trademark being used in an inappropriate fashion?
 - Are defamatory and/or untrue statements being made?
 - Weigh carefully whether it's worth being perceived as a heavy because you can count on the fact that your C&D letter will be posted. See www.chillingeffects.org.

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Best Practices – Outside Web Critics

MSN Money Columnist Scott Burns' March 7, 2007, column expressed distress regarding customer service at The Home Depot. This column received thousands of responses, many agreeing with Mr. Burns.

 http://articles.moneycentral.msn.com/Investing/ Extra/HomeDepotShaftingShoppers.aspx



Best Practices – Outside Web Critics

- Home Depot's response to Mr. Burns' web column:
 - The Home Depot CEO, Frank Blake, responded with apology and commitment to do better.
 - (http://articles.moneycentral.msn.com/Investing/Ext ra/HomeDepotCEOWeLetYouDown.aspx

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