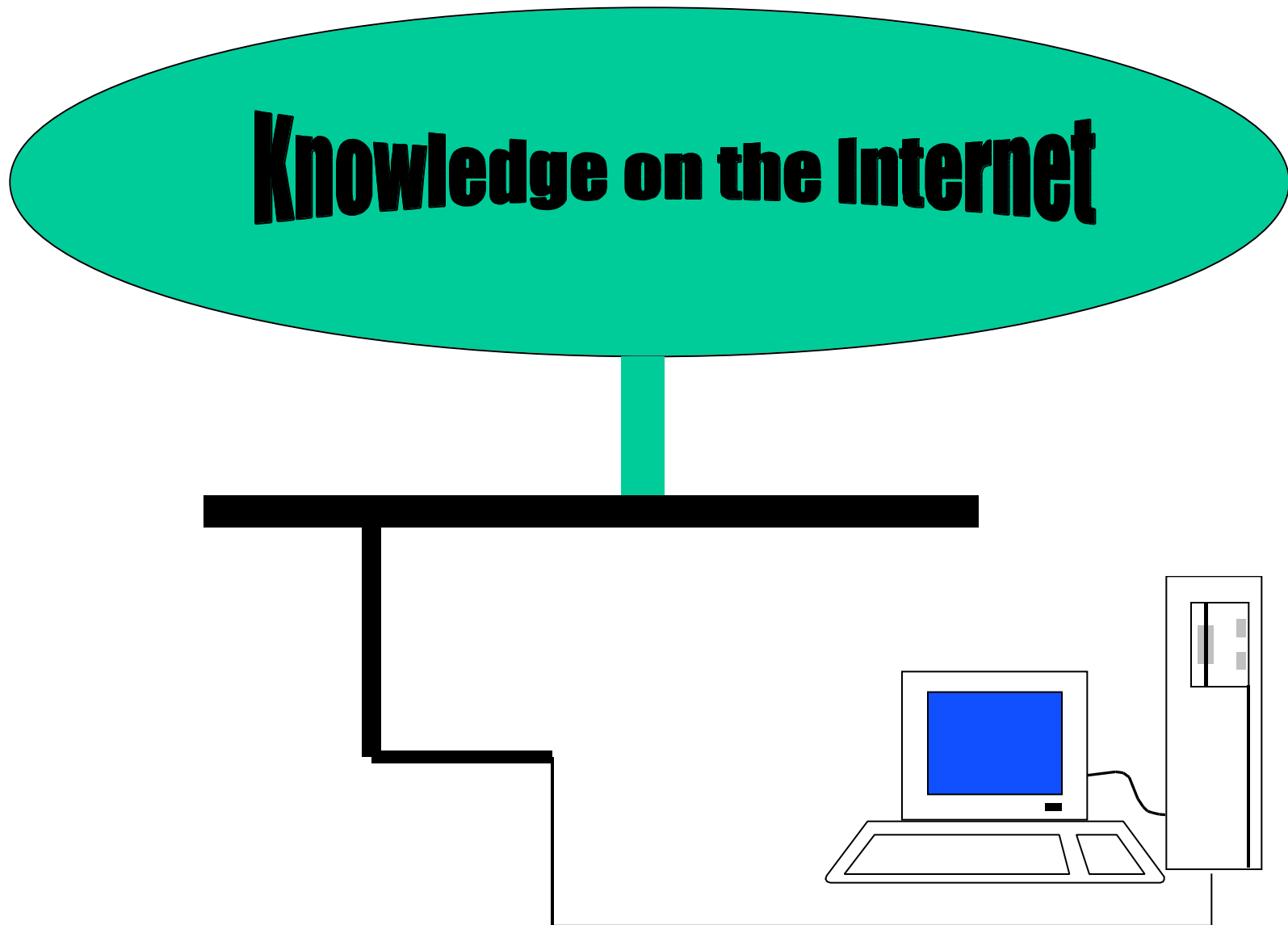
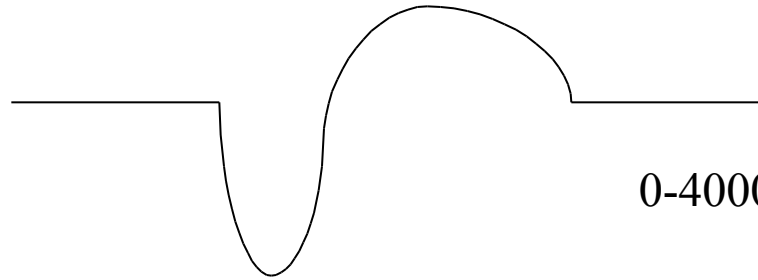


# ADSL and the Future of Data Technology in the Law Office

## The Need For Speed



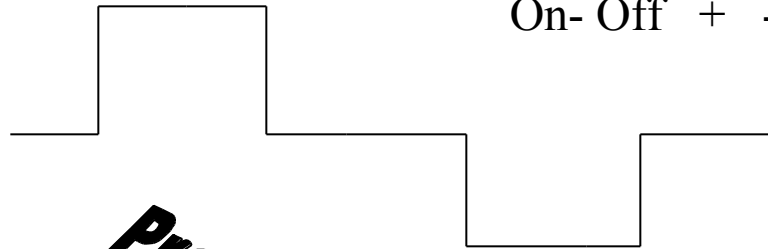
Analog



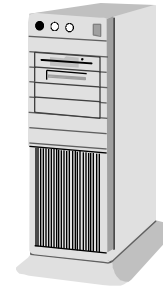
0-4000 Hertz



Digital



On- Off + -



**Level 3**

**Data Packets**

**Protocols**

**Transmission Control**

**EtherNet**

**Through Put**

**ASYNCHRONOUS**

**IP Address**

**ADSL**

**HDSL**

**VDSL**

**IDSL**

**MODEMS**

**Bandwidth**

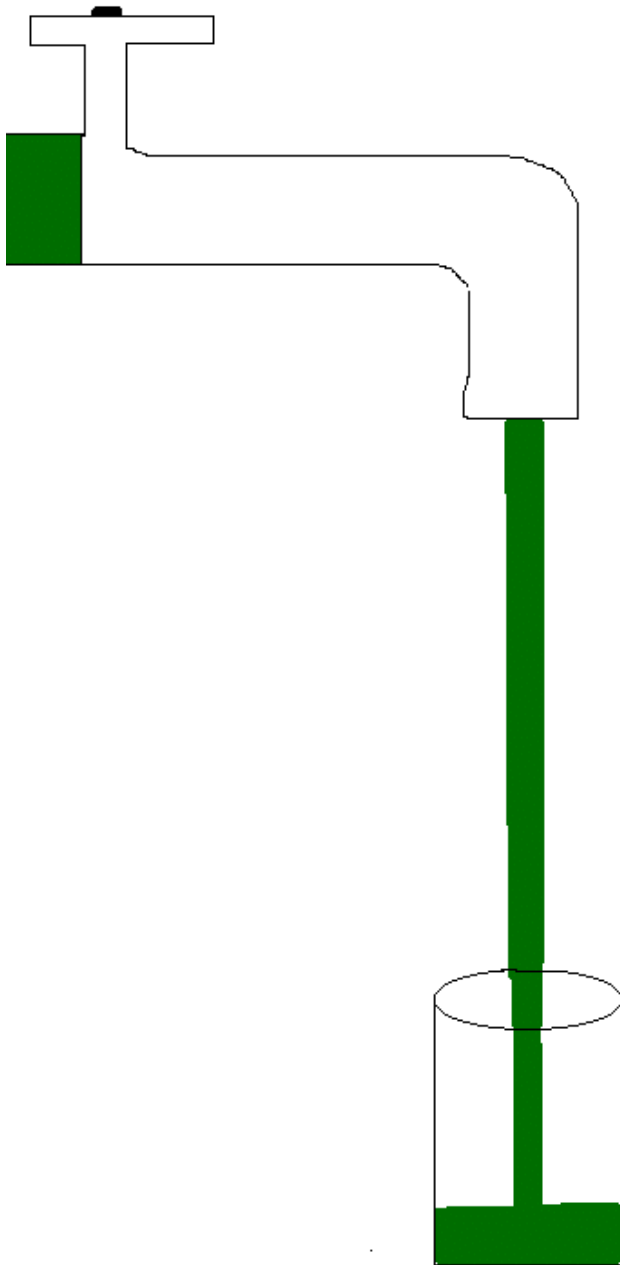
# Bandwidth

## The Voice Network

- Human Ear 0- 4000 Hz
- Sampling Theory 2 Times the Frequency
- $4000 \text{ Hz} \times 2 = 8,000$  samples per second
- 8 Bits per word  $8 \times 8000 = 64,000$  bits/sec

# Internet/Data over the Voice Network

- Download Documents Produced for Discovery Request  
(8 bits/word X 66,000,000 words = 528,000,000 bits)
- Total 528 Million bits of data on a 56Kbs modem (56,000 bits per second)
- $528 \text{ Million b} / 56,000 \text{ b/sec} = 2 \text{ Hours } 36 \text{ Min}$



ADSL turns on the tap and let the data flow

High Speed- 1.5 Mbs Downstream

384 Kbs Upstream

Low Speed- 384 Kbs Downstream

128 Kbs Upstream

# Internet/Data over ADSL

- Download Discovery Document from previous slide 528 Million bits of information
- ADSL High speed 1,500,000 bits/sec downstream
- 5 Min 51 Sec
- Vs. 2 Hours 36 Min on 56Kbs dial up modem

# SO WHAT?

## The Need for Speed



## Applications in Corporate Legal Office

- On-Line Legal Research
- Electronic Discovery/ Data Retrieval and Storage
- Remote Document Drafting and Editing
- Remote Monitoring and/or Participation in Quasi-Legal Proceedings (e.g. depositions, arbitrations, mediations, negotiations, etc.)
- Video Conferencing
- Telecommuting

# Live Content Delivery

## (PC VIDEO)

- Real Time Broadcast - *Streaming*
  - Distance Learning
- 64- 384 Kbs Sub VHS Quality
- 384-800 Kbs VHS quality
- 800 Kbs- 4Mbs DVD (Digital Video Disk)

# On Demand Content Delivery

- Streaming of stored content
  - Video on Demand
- 64-384 Kbs Sub VHS quality
- 384- 800 Kbs VHS quality
- 800 Kbs- 4Mbs DVD quality

# High Inter-activity Applications

- Utilize significant Upstream and Downstream Bandwidth (speed)
- Video Conferencing 300 Kbs both directions sub VHS quality
- Interactive Shopping (still image with stereo audio) 200 Kbs
- High Interactive Games 1Mbs Upstream/ 500 Kbs downstream

# Home Automation

- Home Security: No Video 64 Kbs
- Home Security (still image/multi-room scan video) 300 Kbs
- Home Management (with status feedback) 100 Kbs

# ADSL Key Advantages

- Guaranteed and sustained bandwidth
- Secure Connection to protect customers content/data traffic
- Better Latency( lower average and lower variability)
- Always on

# Future Trends

- Internet trending from text and graphics to real time streaming of video and audio, high resolution graphics, animation, and virtual reality environments
- Video services are trending from broadcast to on-demand paradigms and higher resolutions
- Data Packets, Higher Bandwidth, Faster Speeds